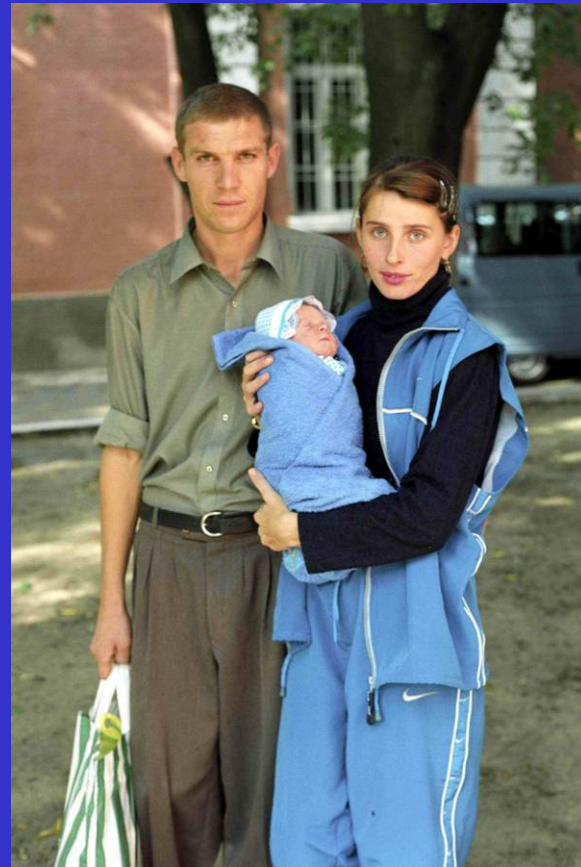




Problem description

- Quickly developing HIV epidemic
- High prevalence TB
- Concentrated HIV epidemic among vulnerable groups
- Compartmentalized (“silo”) health care system
- Soviet heritage



Training needs	Estimated # in Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan (2005)
TB doctors*	1634
AIDS doctors*	738
Nurses in TB and AIDS systems*	5590
Medical institutes, academies, universities	120
Prison inmates**	136000
NGOs of PLWHA, ex-inmates, IDUs, sex workers	156

* No data for Uzbekistan

** 2004 data World Prison Population List, King's College London